# Weekly homework assignments in the Networks Course at AIT 2012

• Week 1:

Only theoretical lectures were given, no homework.

• Week 2:

Compulsory:

 Install Gephi on your computer and draw a small graph composed of a few nodes using Gephi, hand in the exported picture of the graph. (3 points)

Optional:

- Write a program that lists the second neighbors of each node for a network read from a link list. (3 points)
- Draw the network of "E\_coli\_transcription.txt" (2 points):
  - \* apply a layout and adjust the position of the nodes so that the overall picture of the graph is "nice",
  - \* apply a color gradient for the node color showing the degree of the nodes,
  - \* make the nodes and links slightly opaque,
  - \* extract the degree of the nodes into a separate file.
- Write a program that reads a link list as input and calculates the diameter of the network. (3 points)

You can collect at most 5 points, (even if you fulfill all tasks).

• Week 3:

The optional tasks are the following:

- Perform the following analysis on the E\_coli\_transcription network (4 points):
  - \* calculate both directed and undirected average shortest path length for the nodes, export the results into a file,

- \* prepare two figures in which the nodes are colored according to the two alternative closeness value. (Label the nodes by their name contained in the link list, and apply a suitable layout algorithm).
- \* prepare a third figure, in which they are colored according to their clustering coefficient.
- Write a program generating **directed** Erdős-Rényi graphs with adjustable N and p parameters, exporting the result into a link list. (4 points)

You can collect at most 4 points, (even if you fulfill both tasks).

• Week 4:

Compulsory (3 points):

- Install Gnuplot on your computer.
- Calculate both the in-degree and out-degree distribution of "Yeast\_transcription.txt", and plot them together on one chart with Gnuplot. Hand in the figure showing the two curves.

Optional:

- Write a program that generates a Watts-Strogatz random graph:
  - \* The input is N, k, and p,
  - \* the output is the list of links.
  - \* Please visualize a sample generated with the program containing only a few rewired links. (3 points)
- Assume we generate a graph in the following way:



Thus, at each iteration we insert a new node into the middle of the triangles born in the previous step, and connect it to the corners of the triangles.

 $\longrightarrow$  Calculate  $\langle C \rangle$  at n = 2 and n = 3. (2 points)

You can collect at most 5 points.

• Week 5:

The optional tasks are the following:

- Assume we generate as in last week's homework:



- \* Calculate the degree distribution at n = 2 and n = 3. (2 points)
- Calculate the degree distribution and the cumulative degree distribution of "Dorog\_net.txt". Prepare an image showing together the two on log-scale. (3 points)
- Write a program that can generate the networks shown in the first task for a general n. Show the resulting graphs at iteration n = 4 and n = 5. (5 points)

You can collect at most 5 points, (even if you fulfill all tasks).

## **Week 6**:

The midterm test was taken, no homework was given.

#### Week 7:

Compulsory:

 Write a short abstract for your term project (at most 1 page) summarizing the goal and the outline of the procedures planned for achieving the goal. (2 points)

### Optional:

- Write a program that implements the Maximum-likelihood estimation of the degree exponent, and plot the estimated  $\gamma$  as a function of  $k_{\min}$  for "Hun\_Wikipedia\_degree\_dist.txt". (2 points) - Calculate the cumulative degree distribution of "Dorog\_net.txt" and determine the degree exponent by fitting P(k) in Gnuplot. Prepare an image showing P(k) together with the fitted power-law. (2 points)

You can collect at most 4 points.

## • Week 8-13:

The students received personalized homework assignments related to their chosen term projects in order to help their progress with the projects.